

Board Policy

Code No. 502.3

FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION

Public school students have the right to freedom of expression. However, this right or freedom is not absolute.

Student expression, other than student expression in student-produced official school publications, made on the school district premises or under the jurisdiction of the school district or as part of a school-sponsored activity may be attributed to the school district; therefore, student expression must be responsible. Student expression must be appropriate to assure that the students learn and meet the goals of the school activity and that the potential audience is not exposed to material that may be harmful or inappropriate for their level of maturity.

Students will be allowed to express their viewpoints and opinions as long as the expression is responsible. The expression will not, in the judgment of the administration, encourage the breaking of laws, defame others, be obscene or indecent, or cause a material and substantial disruption to the educational program. The administration, when making this judgment, will consider whether the activity in which the expression was made is school-sponsored and whether review or prohibition of the students' speech furthers an educational purpose. Further, the expression must be done in a reasonable time, place, and manner that is not disruptive to the orderly and efficient operation of the school district.

Student expression made in the exercise of free speech; including expression in official school publications, shall not be deemed to be an expression of school policy. The public school district, the Board of Directors, school employees or officials are not liable in any civil or criminal action for any student expression unless they have altered its content. The liability, if any, is only to the extent of the interference or alteration of the expression.

Students who violate this policy may be subject to disciplinary measures. School district personnel shall be responsible for insuring students' expression is in keeping with this policy. It shall be the responsibility of the Superintendent to develop administrative regulations regarding this policy.

Legal Reference:

- U.S. Const. amend. I.*
- Hazelwood School District v. Kuhlmeier*, 484 U.S. 260 (1988).
- Bethel School District v. Fraser*, 478 U.S. 675 (1986).
- New Jersey v. T.L.O.*, 469 U.S. 325 (1985).
- Tinker v. Des Moines Ind. Comm. Sch. Dist.*, 393 U.S. 503 (1969).
- Bystrom v. Fridley High School*, 822 F.2d 747 (8th Cir. 1987).
- Iowa Code §§ 279.8; 280.22; 282.3* (2011).

Cross Reference:

- 502 *Student Rights and Responsibilities*
- 504 *Student Activities*
- 603.9 *Academic Freedom*
- 903.5 *Distribution of Materials*

Bettendorf Community School District
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